

- (d) "Will, not force, is the basis of the State." This statement was made by Hobbes/ T. H. Green/Machiavelli.
- (e) According to John Locke, the state of nature is a pre-political condition.  
(Write Yes/No)
- (f) "Man is born free; and everywhere he is in chains." This statement was made by St. Augustine/Rousseau/J. S. Mill.
- (g) Thomas Hobbes was an English/a French/a Greek political philosopher.
- (h) Who wrote the book, *The Subjection of Women*?

2. Write on the following (**within 150 words** each) : 4×4=16

- (a) Plato's views on the rule of Philosopher King
- (b) St. Thomas Aquinas' concepts of Kingship
- (c) Salient features of Rousseau's ideas on General Will
- (d) J. S. Mill's views on freedom of speech

Answer the following questions (**within 500 words**) :

1. Critically discuss the Platonic concept of Justice. 12

Or

Discuss the causes of revolution according to Aristotle. What remedies did he suggest to prevent revolution? 7+5=12

2. Analyze the contribution of St. Augustine to the history of political thought. 11

Or

Explain St. Thomas Aquinas' theory of law and justice. 7+4=11

3. Describe the salient political ideas of Marsiglio of Padua and estimate their values in terms of modern thought. 6+5=11

Or

Critically examine the views of Machiavelli. What are the suggestions that Machiavelli put forward to a 'Prince'? 7+4=11

4. Critically discuss Thomas Hobbes' social contract theory. 11