

- (b) In which year the All India Trade Union Congress was formed?
- (i) 1920, 31 October
 - (ii) 1919, 30 October
 - (iii) 1920, 31 January
- (c) In which year the Bonded Labour Act was passed in India?
- (i) 1976
 - (ii) 1977
 - (iii) 1983
- (d) Who founded the Madras Labour Union?
- (i) Mahatma Gandhi
 - (ii) B. P. Wadia
 - (iii) Jawaharlal Nehru
- (e) "Organizations are social units deliberately constructed and reconstructed to specific goals." Who says this statement?
- (i) Ogburn and Nimkoff
 - (ii) Eliot and Merril
 - (iii) Amitai Etzioni

- (f) The word Bureaucracy was first coined by
- (i) Max Weber
 - (ii) V. D. Gourenge
 - (iii) Elton Mayo
- (g) Which of the following is not the characteristic of pre-industrial society?
- (i) Direct social control
 - (ii) Dependence of nature
 - (iii) Complex division of labour
- (h) In which year the Industrial Dispute Act was passed?
- (i) 1947
 - (ii) 1974
 - (iii) 1948

Write on any *four* of the following (**within 150 words** each) : 4×4=16

- (a) Pre-industrial society
- (b) Formal organization
- (c) Factors of growth of trade union
- (d) Social security
- (e) Impact of industrialization on family