

(2)

- (d) Who was known as the 'Morning Star of the Reformation'?
- (e) In which year was the Treaty of Augsburg signed?
- (f) Under whose reign was Vellon introduced in Spain?
- (g) What was the capital of Golden Horde Empire?
- (h) Who were the Huguenots?
2. Write short notes on any *three* of the following : 4×3=12
- (a) Slave Trade
- (b) Leonardo da Vinci
- (c) Huldrych Zwingli
- (d) Influx of American Silver
- (e) Tudor Absolutism
3. Describe the circumstances that led to the transformation of Feudal European Society to a capitalist society. 12
- Or
- Describe the growth of Portuguese Colonial Empire in Africa and Latin America with special reference to Prince Henry. 12

(3)

4. "The renaissance was a product of the life of the Italian cities." Critically examine this statement. 12
- Or
- What were the features of renaissance art? Discuss the role of Michelangelo and Leonardo da Vinci in the growth of paintings and sculpture in Europe. 4+8=12
5. Assess the contribution of Martin Luther to the Reformation Movement. 12
- Or
- Write a short note about Calvinism. What were the differences between Calvinism and Lutheranism? 4+8=12
6. Write a note on the commercial revolution. 12
- Or
- What is Spanish silver? Discuss the nature of silver extraction from Spanish America during the 16th and 17th century. 4+8=12
7. Discuss the role of Richelieu in making France an absolute state. 12
- Or
- Critically examine the causes and results of the Thirty Years' War. 12
