

(2)

- (d) Who wrote the book, *The Making of the English Working Class*?
- (e) What do you mean by the term 'Pan-Slav Movement'?
- (f) Who was Count Cavour?
- (g) In which year did the First Balkan War take place?
- (h) Name the Austrian Crown Prince who was murdered at Sarajevo.
2. Write short notes on any three of the following : 4×3=12
- (a) Crisis during the Ancient Regime
- (b) Restoration of Old Hierarchies
- (c) Rise of Bourgeoisie Class in Western Europe
- (d) Growth of Nationalism in Italy
- (e) Triple Alliance
3. Write briefly on the art and culture of the French Revolution. 12
- Or
- Make an estimate of the reforms of Napoleon.

(3)

4. Discuss the causes leading to the Revolution of 1830. 12
- Or
- Examine the impact of the Revolution of 1848 in Europe.
5. Write briefly the causes leading to the Industrial Revolution in England. 12
- Or
- Describe the changing trends in urban patterns.
6. Describe the popular movements which took place in Germany in the 19th and 20th centuries. 12
- Or
- Give an account of the administrative reorganization which took place in Italy in the 19th and 20th centuries.
7. Examine the various causes for the outbreak of the First World War. 12
- Or
- Discuss the causes and results of the First Balkan War.
