

( 2 )

- (d) In which country was the 'Black Hand' society formed? 2
- (e) Who was the author of the book, *The State and Revolution*?
- (f) Who was General Franco?
- (g) Name the famous work of Charles Darwin.
- (h) Which period is referred to as the 'Romantic Age' in European history?
2. Write short notes on any *three* of the following : 4×3=12
- (a) Christian Democracy
- (b) Russian Populism
- (c) The Great Depression
- (d) The Spanish Civil War
- (e) Abstract Art
3. Trace the evolution of Parliamentary Democracy in Britain between 1830 and 1920's. 12
- Or
- What is the idea of Marx on socialism? What impact it had on Europe up to the First World War? 6+6=12

( 3 )

4. Comment on the emancipation of serfs in modern Russia. 12
- Or
- Discuss the causes and consequences of the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917. 6+6=12
5. What do you understand by the term 'imperialism'? Discuss the related theories to it. 4+8=12
- Or
- Discuss the major consequences of the First World War (1914-1918). 12
6. Comment on the rise of Hitler in Germany after the First World War. 12
- Or
- Critically examine the causes of the Second World War. 12
7. Discuss about the emergence of public sphere and mass media in 19th Century Europe. 12
- Or
- Trace the broad shifts in cultural patterns in Europe from the second half of the 19th Century onwards. 12

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