

(2)

(d) In which country was the 'Black Hand' society formed?

(e) Who was the author of the book, *The State and Revolution*?

(f) Who was General Franco?

(g) Name the famous work of Charles Darwin.

(h) Which period is referred to as the 'Romantic Age' in European history?

2. Write short notes on any *three* of the following : $4 \times 3 = 12$

(a) Christian Democracy

(b) Russian Populism

(c) The Great Depression

(d) The Spanish Civil War

(e) Abstract Art

3. Trace the evolution of Parliamentary Democracy in Britain between 1830 and 1920's. 12

Or

What is the idea of Marx on socialism? What impact it had on Europe up to the First World War? $6+6=12$

(3)

4. Comment on the emancipation of serfs in modern Russia. 12

Or

Discuss the causes and consequences of the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917. $6+6=12$

5. What do you understand by the term 'imperialism'? Discuss the related theories to it. $4+8=12$

Or

Discuss the major consequences of the First World War (1914-1918). 12

6. Comment on the rise of Hitler in Germany after the First World War. 12

Or

Critically examine the causes of the Second World War. 12

7. Discuss about the emergence of public sphere and mass media in 19th Century Europe. 12

Or

Trace the broad shifts in cultural patterns in Europe from the second half of the 19th Century onwards. 12
