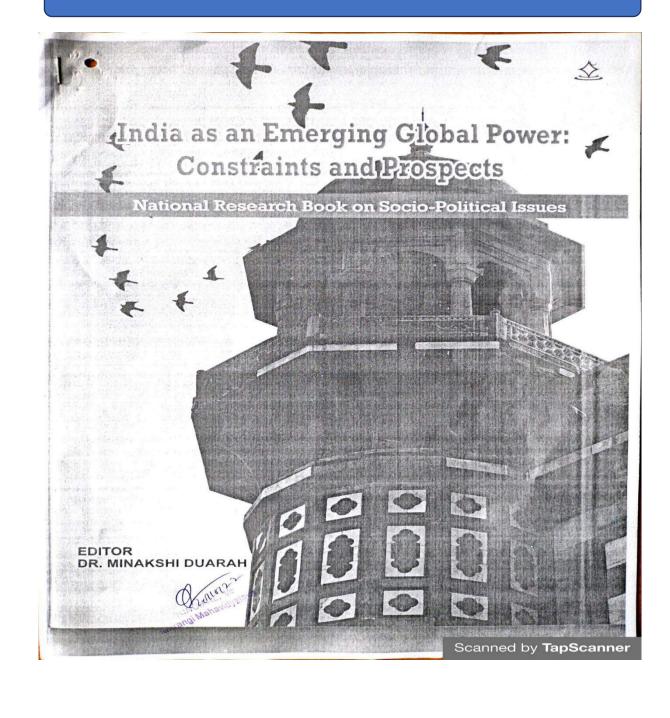
## 2021-2022 Articles Published in Books

### 1. Dr. Kakali Borah.

Human Rights and its special reference on National Commission for women and National Commission for Minorities.



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ISBN: 978-93-93557-28-5 Price: 500.00 Publishing Year 2021

Published and Printed by: Shashwat Publication Office Address: Ram das Nagar, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh – 495001 Phones: +91 9993608164 +91 9993603865 Email: contact.shashwatpublication@gmail.com Website: www.shashwatpublication.com Printed in India

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India as an Emerging Global Power: Constraints and Prospects

# Human Rights and Its Special Reference on National Commission for Women and National Commission for Minorities

Dr.Kakali Borah Assistant professor, Dept of Political Science Marangi Mahabdidyalaya (Degree) Contact No. 8638419725

#### Abstract

Human Rights are inalienable and inherent in all human individuals by virtue of their humanity alone. These rights enable individuals to fully use their intelligence, talents, conscience to satisfy their spiritual and other needs. The study is an attempt to know the main functions and achievements of the National Commission for Women and to know the functions and powers of the National Commission for Minorities based on secondary data.

Keywords: Human rights, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Minorities, etc.

### Introduction

The concepts of human rights are based on the assumption that human beings are born equal in dignity and rights. These are moral claims which are inalienable and inherent in all human individuals by virtue of their humanity alone. These rights are necessary to ensure the dignity of every person as a human being irrespective of one's race, religion, nationality, language, sex, or any other factor. Human rights, on the other hand, are based on mankind's increasing demand for a life in which the inherent dignity and worth of each human being will receive respect and protection. These rights enable individuals to fully use their intelligence, talents, conscience to satisfy their spiritual and other needs. United National Center for Human Rights defines human rights "as those rights which are inherent in our own nature and without which we cannot live as a human being". These human rights can be characterized as (a) It is a right of an individual or group of individuals (b) These rights are inalienable and human beings are entitled to them by birth (c) It is a universal and legal concept (d) These rights are the basic minimum requirement for the survival of human being in society.

The concept of human rights can be understood in terms of three generations of human rights. The first generations of human rights are those who originated in Europe in the 18th century. Their rights have emerged from the American and French revolutions. They were aimed at securing the citizen's liberty from arbitrary action by the state. These rights greatly emphasize civil and political rights as rights of individual freedom, freedom of speech, the rights to own property, etc. The

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