

(2)

- (e) Mention any one characteristic of distance education.
- (f) In which year National Adult Education Programme (NAEP) was introduced?
- (g) When was the 'Environmental Protection Act' passed in India?
- (h) From which word the word 'Environment' was originated?
2. Write short notes on the following : $4 \times 5 = 20$
- (a) Need for including education in the Indian Constitution
- (b) Importance of Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) in India
- (c) Problems of distance education in India
- (d) Concept of Three-Language Formula
- (e) Causes of population explosion in India
3. State the constitutional provisions related to education. How far these provisions are effective to bring equal educational opportunity? $7 + 4 = 11$

(3)

Or

What is equality of educational opportunity? Describe two major measures undertaken by the Government to provide equality of educational opportunity at the school level.

$3 + 4 + 4 = 11$

4. What is meant by universalization of elementary education? Discuss the broad strategies taken by Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan for universalization of elementary education in India. $3 + 7 = 10$

Or

What are the aims and objectives of secondary education? Discuss the role of Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA) for universalization of secondary education in India. $5 + 5 = 10$

5. What is meant by Alternative education? Examine the needs and importance of alternative schooling in elementary level. $2 + 8 = 10$

Or

What is meant by open university? Discuss the importance of open university in the growth of Higher Education in India. $3 + 7 = 10$