

(2)

- (d) In which year was the First Battle of Panipat fought?
- (e) Who was the greatest king of the Vijaynagar kingdom?
- (f) Under whose reign was the famous Adina Mosque built?
- (g) Who constructed the Vittalaswamy Temple?
- (h) Whose poems were known as Lal Vakhs?
2. Write short notes on any *three* of the following : 4×3=12
- (a) Vernacular histories of Sultanate period
- (b) Ibrahim Lodi
- (c) Bengal architecture
- (d) Currency reforms of Muhammad Tughlaq
- (e) Guru Nanak
3. Discuss Ziauddin Barani's contribution towards the historiography of the Sultanate period. 12
- Or
- Write a brief note on the archaeological sources of the Sultanate period. 12

(3)

4. Write briefly about the causes and consequences of Timur's invasion. 12
- Or
- Discuss about the character and achievements of Ghiyas-ud-din Balban. 12
5. Examine the contribution of King Krishnadevaraya of the Vijaynagar empire. 12
- Or
- Narrate the role of Hindu elite class in the Muslim administration of Bengal Sultanate in the 15th century with special reference to Raja Ganesha. 12
6. What do you mean by 'Iqta' system? How did the 'Iqtas' function? Discuss in detail. 4+8=12
- Or
- Write a brief note about urbanisation during the Sultanate period. 12
7. Explain the factors for the emergence of the Bhakti Movement in medieval India. 12
- Or
- Discuss briefly about the Bhakti ideology of Mirabai with special reference to her poems. 12
